

St. George's Day Mental Calculations Mosaic

Solve the calculations to reveal the hidden picture. Each answer has a special colour.

Green = 200–299

Red = 300–399

Black = 400–499

Blue = 500–599

$999 - 400$	$199 + 400$	$499 - 100$	$654 - 100$	$735 - 400$	$654 - 60$	$295 + 300$	$495 + 8$	$800 - 300$
$156 + 400$	$467 + 60$	$199 + 6$	$75 + 200$	$468 - 200$	$567 - 60$	$503 + 10$	$472 + 50$	$91 + 200$
$398 + 200$	$503 - 300$	$472 - 50$	$652 - 400$	$503 - 10$	$118 + 100$	$250 + 300$	$340 + 6$	$265 + 3$
$150 + 60$	$395 - 100$	$253 + 30$	$154 + 80$	$278 + 20$	$278 + 30$	$620 - 100$	$265 + 300$	$265 + 30$
$398 + 100$	$393 - 100$	$850 - 600$	$324 - 50$	$349 + 40$	$320 + 200$	$620 - 40$	$400 - 8$	$300 - 80$
$208 + 70$	$419 + 60$	$600 - 1$	$297 - 50$	$600 - 10$	$856 - 500$	$856 - 300$	$370 + 200$	$300 - 8$
$485 + 60$	$915 - 400$	$499 + 20$	$199 + 10$	$310 - 50$	$965 - 700$	$804 - 600$	$187 + 20$	$96 + 200$
$85 + 500$	$600 - 40$	$253 + 30$	$451 - 200$	$227 + 5$	$601 - 400$	$27 + 200$	$352 - 70$	$452 + 70$
$500 + 70$	$817 - 600$	$523 + 30$	$970 - 700$	$227 + 300$	$285 - 4$	$735 - 200$	$265 + 30$	$265 + 300$
$617 - 20$	$600 - 7$	$109 + 400$	$495 - 200$	$495 + 20$	$285 - 40$	$227 + 300$	$265 + 3$	$336 + 200$

Challenge: Use inverse operations to write the related additions for these subtraction facts. Explain how you calculated the inverse.

$$856 - 500 = 356$$

$$503 - 10 = 493$$

$$324 - 50 = 274$$

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999 - 400	199 + 400	499 - 100	654 - 100	735 - 400	654 - 60	295 + 300	495 + 8	800 - 300
156 + 400	467 + 60	199 + 6	75 + 200	468 - 200	567 - 60	503 + 10	472 + 50	91 + 200
398 + 200	503 - 300	472 - 50	652 - 400	503 - 10	118 + 100	250 + 300	340 + 6	265 + 3
150 + 60	395 - 100	253 + 30	154 + 80	278 + 20	278 + 30	620 - 100	265 + 300	265 + 30
398 + 100	393 - 100	850 - 600	324 - 50	349 + 40	320 + 200	620 - 40	400 - 8	300 - 80
208 + 70	419 + 60	600 - 1	297 - 50	600 - 10	856 - 500	856 - 300	370 + 200	300 - 8
485 + 60	915 - 400	499 + 20	199 + 10	310 - 50	965 - 700	804 - 600	187 + 20	96 + 200
85 + 500	600 - 40	253 + 30	451 - 200	227 + 5	601 - 400	27 + 200	352 - 70	452 + 70
500 + 70	817 - 600	523 + 30	970 - 700	227 + 300	285 - 4	735 - 200	265 + 30	265 + 300
617 - 20	600 - 7	109 + 400	495 - 200	495 + 20	285 - 40	227 + 300	265 + 3	336 + 200

Challenge: Use inverse operations to write the related additions for these subtraction facts. Explain how you calculated the inverse.

$$856 - 500 = 356$$

$$503 - 10 = 493$$

$$324 - 50 = 274$$

$$356 + 500 = 856$$

$$493 + 10 = 503$$

$$274 + 50 = 324$$

$$500 + 356 = 856$$

$$10 + 493 = 503$$

$$50 + 274 = 324$$

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Brown =
500–599

Light blue =
600–699

Grey =
700 – 799

789 – 100	456 + 200	559 + 60	856 – 200	458 + 300	155 + 70	156 + 500	598 + 50	425 + 200
598 + 5	704 – 9	256 + 400	600 + 8	900 – 500	852 – 200	852 – 600	246 – 20	240 + 400
600 + 40	227 + 300	585 + 50	643 + 6	643 + 60	743 – 60	953 – 300	56 + 600	612 + 80
600 – 40	400 – 6	485 + 60	485 + 300	962 – 200	632 + 60	804 – 200	718 – 30	604 – 2
156 + 400	467 + 60	85 + 500	780 – 90	555 + 200	555 + 100	951 – 300	351 + 300	893 – 200
370 + 200	370 + 300	500 + 70	999 – 400	973 – 200	452 + 70	295 + 300	365 + 20	138 + 200
20 + 612	617 – 2	617 – 20	156 + 400	380 – 50	265 + 300	503 + 10	200 + 406	290 + 20
872 – 200	107 + 500	472 + 50	398 + 200	320 + 200	620 – 40	250 + 300	764 – 100	150 + 200
139 + 500	523 + 90	523 + 30	237 + 400	695 – 80	562 + 50	620 – 100	520 + 100	328 + 7
380 + 300	593 + 20	109 + 400	150 + 500	997 – 300	725 – 60	620 – 40	620 + 40	640 + 20

Challenge: Which of these calculations is incorrect? Explain your reasoning.

$$593 + 30 = 623$$

$$452 + 70 = 522$$

$$718 - 30 = 682$$

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789 – 100	456 + 200	559 + 60	856 – 200	458 + 300	155 + 70	156 + 500	598 + 50	425 + 200
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600 + 40	227 + 300	585 + 50	643 + 6	643 + 60	743 – 60	953 – 300	56 + 600	612 + 80
600 – 40	400 – 6	485 + 60	485 + 300	962 – 200	632 + 60	804 – 200	718 – 30	604 – 2
156 + 400	467 + 60	85 + 500	780 – 90	555 + 200	555 + 100	951 – 300	351 + 300	893 – 200
370 + 200	370 + 300	500 + 70	999 – 400	973 – 200	452 + 70	295 + 300	365 + 20	138 + 200
20 + 612	617 – 2	617 – 20	156 + 400	380 – 50	265 + 300	503 + 10	200 + 406	290 + 20
872 – 200	107 + 500	472 + 50	398 + 200	320 + 200	620 – 40	250 + 300	764 – 100	150 + 200
139 + 500	523 + 90	523 + 30	237 + 400	695 – 80	562 + 50	620 – 100	520 + 100	328 + 7
380 + 300	593 + 20	109 + 400	150 + 500	997 – 300	725 – 60	620 – 40	620 + 40	640 + 20

Challenge: Which of these calculations is incorrect? Explain your reasoning.

$$593 + 30 = 623$$

$$452 + 70 = 522$$

$$718 - 30 = 682$$

718 – 30 = 682 is incorrect. The answer should be 688. Reasons could include showing that 682 + 30 does not equal 718.

St. George's Day Mental Calculations Mosaic

Solve the calculations to reveal the hidden picture. Each answer has a special colour.

Black = less than 100	Green = 100–249	Skin tone = 250–399	Light grey = 400–549	Dark grey = 550–699	White = 700–849	Red = 850–999
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175 – 60	259 – 30	199 + 6	485 + 60	900 – 500	503 – 10	87 + 60	852 – 700	155 + 70
293 – 100	121 + 100	472 – 50	203 – 200	237 + 30	104 – 8	962 – 500	419 – 300	419 – 200
121 + 70	666 – 500	915 – 400	905 – 600	990 – 100	572 – 200	452 + 70	252 – 7	98 + 5
60 + 40	68 + 40	154 + 80	227 + 300	282 + 6	467 + 60	118 + 100	156 – 50	293 – 50
263 – 100	263 – 20	109 + 400	495 + 20	900 – 500	458 + 300	186 + 800	934 – 100	115 + 90
87 + 90	398 + 100	246 – 20	495 + 8	800 – 300	85 + 800	826 + 40	38 + 900	372 – 200
336 – 200	336 + 200	702 – 8	320 + 200	575 – 40	962 – 200	900 – 40	684 + 20	84 + 20
111 – 6	546 + 30	596 – 20	432 + 200	675 – 100	834 – 200	907 + 5	601 – 400	184 + 20
285 – 40	297 – 50	542 + 9	592 – 60	503 – 300	370 + 80	187 + 20	27 + 200	95 + 100
199 + 10	817 – 600	599 – 50	419 + 60	150 + 60	550 – 5	620 – 100	227 + 5	804 – 600

Challenge: Are these calculations true or false? Explain your reasoning.

$$297 - 50 = 187 + 60$$

$$352 - 80 = 582 - 300$$

$$184 + 20 > 199 + 6$$

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175 – 60	259 – 30	199 + 6	485 + 60	900 – 500	503 – 10	87 + 60	852 – 700	155 + 70
293 – 100	121 + 100	472 – 50	203 – 200	237 + 30	104 – 8	962 – 500	419 – 300	419 – 200
121 + 70	666 – 500	915 – 400	905 – 600	990 – 100	572 – 200	452 + 70	252 – 7	98 + 5
60 + 40	68 + 40	154 + 80	227 + 300	282 + 6	467 + 60	118 + 100	156 – 50	293 – 50
263 – 100	263 – 20	109 + 400	495 + 20	900 – 500	458 + 300	186 + 800	934 – 100	115 + 90
87 + 90	398 + 100	246 – 20	495 + 8	800 – 300	85 + 800	826 + 40	38 + 900	372 – 200
336 – 200	336 + 200	702 – 8	320 + 200	575 – 40	962 – 200	900 – 40	684 + 20	84 + 20
111 – 6	546 + 30	596 – 20	432 + 200	675 – 100	834 – 200	907 + 5	601 – 400	184 + 20
285 – 40	297 – 50	542 + 9	592 – 60	503 – 300	370 + 80	187 + 20	27 + 200	95 + 100
199 + 10	817 – 600	599 – 50	419 + 60	150 + 60	550 – 5	620 – 100	227 + 5	804 – 600

Challenge: Are these calculations true or false? Explain your reasoning.

$297 - 50 = 187 + 60$ **True.** $297 - 50$ equals 247, and $187 + 60$ also equals 247.

$352 - 80 = 582 - 300$ **False.** $352 - 80$ equals 272, whereas $582 - 300$ equals 282.

$184 + 20 > 199 + 6$ **False.** $184 + 20 = 204$, $199 + 6 = 205$, and $204 < 205$.